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Consumer price index for Canada -
a comparison of the 1978 and the 1982
primary classification systems.



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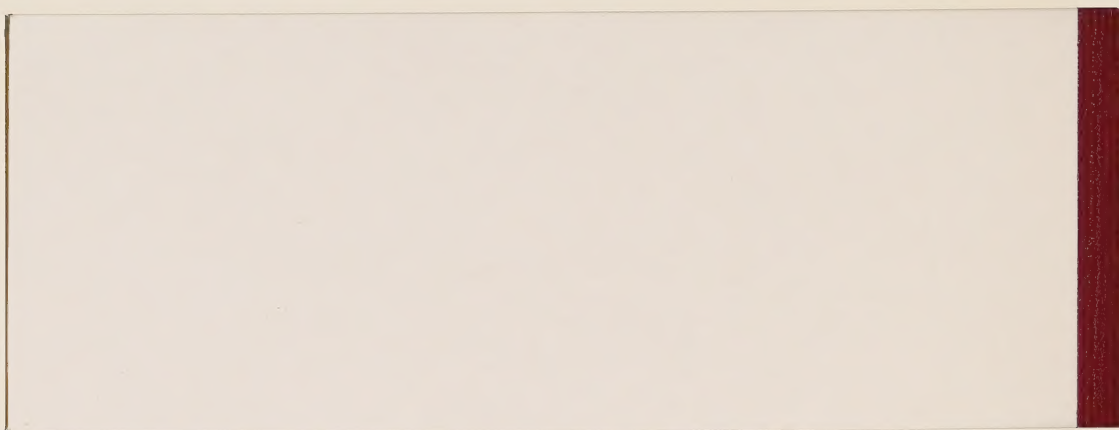
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THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR CANADA

A COMPARISON OF THE 1978 AND

THE 1982 PRIMARY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS

62-2-506E



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The Consumer Price Index for Canada

A Comparison of the 1978 and the 1982 Primary Classification System

Introduction

The objective of this booklet is to assist the user of consumer price index information to compare the structure of the 1978 classification system with that of its successor, the 1982 classification system. For purposes of ease in presentation, we shall refer to the two systems as "Primary Classification Systems" or PCS for short.

The Primary Classification System associated with the Consumer Price Index (CPI) provides the essential framework or hierarchical structure and, in a sense, the specification of the CPI model, for the collection of information, the processing and compiling of that information, and the presentation and analysis of the results. Because of its central role in the CPI, it is imperative that producers and users of CPI information be fully acquainted with this structure. The reference to "Primary" is deliberate and is intended to make the distinction between this and other ways of breaking down and presenting the contents of the CPI basket. The All-items index, for instance, may be broken down and presented by Goods and Services. It may also be compiled by such mutually exclusive groups as Energy and All-items excluding Energy. All such systems provide some additional analytical insights into sources and origins of price changes but they are not equal in terms of the scope and details provided by the primary classification system.



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International standards or guidelines regarding the classification of consumer goods and services for purposes of the CPI appear to be largely non-existent. The present state of the art is largely the outcome of CPI compilers working in close collaboration with those who undertake consumer or family expenditure surveys. In more recent years, Statistics Canada has been gradually shifting to a greater degree of standardization in this area. As a result, the 1982 PCS reflects to a greater degree this effort towards standardization compared to the 1978 PCS. This has caused some relatively major dislocations in the 1978 PCS although the major component indexes such as Food, Housing, Clothing, etc. have remained more or less unchanged. As a result of the developments underlying the 1982 PCS, it is expected that the Classification System will remain reasonably stable in the future.

In this brief introduction, it is not possible to fully rationalize the changes associated with the 1982 PCS. In general, however, the 1982 PCS provides a greater amount of breakdown and/or details to enrich the analytical usefulness of some of the aggregates found in the 1978 PCS e.g. the breakdown under Household appliances (1982) is shown under the end-use served by such appliances. In some instances, new aggregates are produced where their components remained disaggregated in the 1978 PCS e.g. Coffee is a new aggregate combining Roasted or ground coffee and Instant coffee and other coffee. In a number of cases, aggregates are created to group commodity indexes into analytically useful entities e.g. Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores as distinct from Alcoholic drinks served in licensed premises. In other cases, sub-aggregates are shifted into other higher level aggregates causing major changes in the definition and structure of the latter e.g. Water, fuel and electricity is part of Shelter (1982). In selected instances, aggregates are juxtaposed and placed closer to each other for conceptual symmetry, if not completion e.g. Rental of automotive vehicles comes after Purchase of automotive vehicles. In other cases, titles and names change but

definitions remain unchanged e.g. Local and commuter transit (1978) to Street car, city bus and subway (1982). In general, such name changes are introduced for greater clarity. In some other cases, names remain unchanged but definitions change significantly e.g. Shelter (1978) and Shelter (1982); Pork (1978) and Pork (1982). In some instances, completely new commodities and aggregates are introduced in the 1982 PCS. e.g. Seafood with its component Smoked oysters and other seafood. At the same time, some commodities are terminated with the 1978 PCS e.g. Sewing machines.

Some of these changes may be justified on grounds of changes in consumer perception as well as changes in the outlook and nomenclature in the market place. Changes in production technology as well as changes in the institutions relating to the distribution of consumer goods and services also have had some implicit or explicit influence on the changes reflected in the 1982 PCS.

A brief word needs to be stated on the format of the presentation. The aim is to move from the familiar (i.e. the 1978 PCS) to the new (i.e. the 1982 PCS). As a result, the order of the presentation as published in The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Concepts and Procedures, Updating Based on 1978 Expenditures, Catalogue 62-553, Appendix III is disturbed minimally. This implies that the order of the 1982 PCS may be dislocated unavoidably in some instances. Nevertheless, the essential information relating to the structure and unity of the aggregates in the 1982 PCS is preserved as far as possible in the presentation.

In general, the presentation format distinguishes commodity or item indexes from aggregates and groups by a system of indentation. It is a simple matter to determine the status level of an aggregate index by its relative degree of indentation shown in the neighbourhood of its location. The further left the title occurs the higher the rank of the index in the aggregation hierarchy.

In general, a commodity or item index in the 1982 PCS is placed on the same line with its 1978 counterpart. Such indexes are deemed "matchable" or fully comparable in content and definition. No comments are necessary in such cases. In like manner, most indexes with titles starting with "Other ..." or "All other ..." are residual by definition. Their price movements are imputed from other related commodities whose price movements are observed. These are removed altogether from the following comparison of the 1978 PCS and the 1982 PCS since they neither add nor detract from the essential points of comparison.

In comparing aggregates, or group indexes, there are basically two outcomes. Firstly, the 1982 aggregate may be identical in definition, or differ marginally from its 1978 counterpart. In this case, the 1982 index is "linked" to the 1978 index to form a continuous time series. In the second case, the 1982 aggregate may be identified with the same title as its 1978 counter-part but owing to significant changes in its content or definition the 1982 index is to be "reconstructed". Usually this is a new index and the series is calculated backwards in time to provide some history. In such cases, the 1978 index may be "terminated" or may continue to be produced and made available as a "special aggregate". In determining whether or not the index should acquire a "special aggregate" status, consideration is given to such factors as the demand for the information and/or the analytical usefulness of the information.

Because of the ever-changing and dynamic nature of the consumer market in Canada, new goods and services are continually being introduced. These new products may be viewed as substitutes in which case they may be grouped with older established goods (e.g. microwave ovens and electric stoves) or they may acquire a place as a completely independent consumer expenditure item (e.g. electronic computer equipment). The 1982 PCS reflects some part of these changes. New goods (e.g. contact lenses, automatic dishwasher

detergents, fresh mushrooms etc.) are introduced in the 1982 PCS since such products are now associated with specific, separate and therefore identifiable expenditure information. At the same time, some goods (e.g. fresh strawberries, electric irons, black and white television sets, dress fabrics, etc.) are being discontinued in the price survey and have consequently not been included in the 1982 PCS. There are two principal reasons for this. Firstly, expenditure weights for such goods have become small and negligible and, in some instances, inseparable from other related expenditure categories. Secondly, such goods have disappeared or appeared in such an infrequent and haphazard manner in the market place that they lead to serious discontinuity problems in the price collection operation. In the presentation which follows, the new and deleted commodities are merely identified.

The use of numbers in the notes to refer to titles is to ensure conciseness and brevity.

REFERENCE DOCUMENTS

- 1) The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Concepts and Procedures, Updating Based on 1978 Expenditures, Catalogue 62-553, Occasional.
- 2) The Consumer Price Index, Reference Paper - Updating Based on 1982 Expenditures, Catalogue 62-553, Occasional.
- 3) Family Expenditure in Canada - Vol. 2, 1978, Catalogue 62-550, Occasional.

- 4) Family Food Expenditure in Canada, 1982, Catalogue 62-554, Occasional.
- 5) Family Expenditure in Canada, 1982, Catalogue 62-555, Occasional.
- 6) Various internal documents relating to the production of the CPI in terms of the 1982 PCS.

Further information on this and other aspects of the 1982 Updating of the CPI may be obtained by writing to:

The Information and Current Analysis Unit
Consumer Prices Section
Prices Division
Statistics Canada
Ottawa, Ontario
K1A 0T6

or by calling: 613-990-9606 or 613-990-9607

Primary Classification System (1978 PCS)	1982 Primary Classification System (1982 PCS)
Items(1)	All-items(2)

Notes: (2) is considered equivalent to (1) by concept, definition, coverage, methods and sources. As a result (1) is linkable to (2) to form a continuous time series from January 1914. The 1982 Updating marks the tenth occasion in which weights are replaced to make the CPI basket more timely and relevant. The breakdown under (1) and (2) in terms of major component indexes has remained more or less intact. There are, however, some significant shifts in definition in some sub-group indexes shown under (2) compared to (1).

Food(1)	Food(2)
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Notes: This major component index has remained unchanged by definition making (2) linkable to (1). (2) reflects some major shifts at the sub-aggregate level both in terms of definition and the order of presentation.

Food purchased from stores(1)	Food purchased from stores (including non-alcoholic beverages) (2)
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Notes: (2) is similar by definition to (1) and is therefore linkable to (1). The addition to the title of (2) is for purposes of clarity.

Meat, poultry and fish(1)	Meat(2) Fresh or frozen meat (except poultry) (5) Fresh or frozen poultry meat(3) Cured meat Meat preparations and ready-cooked meat Canned meat and meat preparations Fish(4)
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Notes: (1) is not available in the 1982 PCS. Its components are represented by (2) and (4) in the 1982 PCS. (3) is regarded as a component of (2) in 1982 but was treated independently of (2) in the 1978 special aggregates. As a result (2) is new and is reconstructed historically. (1) will be available as a special aggregate. (5) is a new sub-aggregate and is reconstructed.

Beef (1) Hip cuts Loin cuts Rib cuts Shoulder cuts Stewing beef Ground beef	Fresh or frozen meat (except poultry) Beef (2) Hip cuts Loin cuts Rib cuts Chuck cuts Stewing beef Ground beef
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Notes: The matching components are the same for (1) and for (2). As a result (2) is equal in definition to (1) and thus, linkable to (1).

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
<p>Pork(1)</p> <p>Bacon(3) Smoked leg cuts(4) Loin cuts Shoulder cuts Sausages(5)</p>	<p>Pork(2)</p> <p>Loin cuts Shoulder cuts</p>
<p>Other meat(1)</p> <p>Veal Lamb</p> <p>Liver</p> <p>Wieners Other cooked meat</p> <p>Canned meat</p>	<p>Veal(2) Lamb and mutton(3)</p> <p>Offal from mammals(4) Liver</p> <p>Cured meat(5) Bacon(6) Ham, smoked picnic roasts, cottage rolls and butts(7)</p> <p>Meat preparations and ready-cooked meat(8) Uncooked sausage(9) Wieners Sliced cooked meat and other ready-cooked meat</p> <p>Canned meat and meat preparations(10) Meat stews(11) Luncheon meat and other meat and meat preparations</p>

Notes: (1) ceases to exist in the 1982 PCS but will be available as a special aggregate. (2) is a new aggregate as a result of the significant change in definition. It is constructed historically. (3) and (4) are classified under Cured meat (1982). (5) is classified under Meat preparations and ready-cooked meat (1982).

Notes: (1) ceases to exist in the 1982 PCS but will be available as a special aggregate. (2) and (3) acquire separate statuses. (4), (5), (8) and (10) are new aggregates and are constructed historically. (6), (7) and (9) were classed under Pork in the 1978 PCS. (11) is taken from Prepared and partially-prepared main dishes of the 1978 PCS.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Poultry(1) Chicken Turkey	Fresh or frozen poultry meat(2) Chicken Turkey
Notes: (2) is identical in definition to (1) and therefore linkable to (1).	
Fish(1) Fresh/frozen/smoked fish Canned salmon Canned tuna Other canned fish and canned seafood	Fish(2) Fresh or frozen whole or filleted fish, fish steaks(3) Cod(9) Flounder and sole(10) Haddock(11) Canned fish(4) Salmon Tuna Sardines and other canned fish(5) Pre-cooked frozen fish portions(6) Seafood(7) Shrimps and prawns Smoked oysters and other seafood(8)
Notes: (2) is different from (1) by definition and hence is reconstructed historically. (3), (4) and (6) are also new aggregates under (2). (7) is a newly defined group but is not classified under (2). (5) and (8) are new commodity indexes. (4) and (7) are reconstructed. (9), (10) and (11) are new item indexes.	
Dairy products and eggs(1) Dairy products(3) Fresh fluid milk(5) Butter Cheddar cheese Process cheese Cottage cheese Powdered skim milk Evaporated milk Ice cream Eggs(10)	Dairy products and eggs(2) Dairy products(4) Fluid whole milk(6) Low-fat milk (2%) (7) Yogurt(8) Butter Cheddar cheese Process cheese Cottage cheese Mozzarella and other cheese(9) Skim milk powder Condensed or evaporated milk Ice cream and ice milk Eggs(11)

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
<p>tes: (2) is similar to (1) by definition. For the same reason (4) corresponds to (3) and (11) to (10). The aggregates (2), (4) and (11) in the 1982 PCS are therefore linked to their 1978 PCS counterparts. (5) is broken out into (6) and (7). (8) and (9) are new commodity indexes.</p>	
<p>real and bakery products(1) Bakery products(3) Bread Crackers Cookies/biscuits Doughnuts Cereal products(6) Rice Flour Prepared breakfast cereal Cake and other mixes Pasta products Pasta-based dishes(9)</p>	<p>Bakery and other cereal products(2) Bakery products(4) Bread Unsweetened rolls and buns(5) Crackers and crisp breads Cookies and sweet biscuits Doughnuts Other cereal grains and cereal products(7) Rice (including mixes) Wheat flour Breakfast cereal Prepared cake and other flour-based mixes. Pasta products(8) Dry or fresh pasta Pasta mixes(10)</p>
<p>tes: (2) and (4) are deemed linkable to their 1978 PCS counterparts (1) and (3) respectively. (6) is not available in the 1982 PCS but will be produced as a special aggregate. (7) and (8) are new aggregates and will be reconstructed. (5) is a new commodity index. (10) is matched with (9) which was shifted from <u>Prepared and partially-prepared main dishes</u> in the 1978 PCS.</p>	
<p>ruit and vegetables(1) Fresh fruit(3) Apples Bananas Grapefruit Oranges Pears Strawberries(5)</p>	<p>Fruit(2) Fresh fruit(4) Apples Bananas and plantains Grapefruit Oranges and other citrus fruit (except grapefruit, lemons and limes) Pears</p>

tes: (1) does not exist in the 1982 PCS but will be made available as a special aggregate. (2) is a new aggregate which is reconstructed. (4) is linkable to (3) by similarity in definition. (5) is discontinued.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Processed fruit(1) Frozen fruit(2)	Dried, dehydrated or other preserved fruit(3) Raisins
Raisins	Fruit juice (except concentrated) (4) Apple juice (except concentrated) Orange juice (except concentrated)
Canned apple juice Canned orange juice	Concentrated fruit juice(5) Concentrated orange juice
Frozen orange juice	Canned fruit and fruit preparations(6) Canned peaches
Canned peaches Canned pears(7) Canned fruit cocktail	Canned mixed fruit
Jam(8)	Jam, jelly and other preserves

Notes: (1), (2) and (7) are discontinued. (3), (4), (5) and (6) are new and constructed. (8) is shifted from Other food purchased from stores in the 1978 PCS.

	Nuts(1) Peanuts, roasted or otherwise prepared(2)
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Notes: (1) is a new aggregate with (2) as the priced commodity index.

Fresh vegetables(2) Cabbage Carrots Celery Corn(4) Cucumbers Lettuce	Vegetables(1) Fresh vegetables(3) Cabbage Carrots Celery
Onions Potatoes Tomatoes Turnips(6)	Cucumbers Lettuce Mushrooms(5) Onions Potatoes Tomatoes

Notes: (1) is a new aggregate and reconstructed. Despite some minor changes in definition (2) is deemed linkable to (3). (4) and (6) are discontinued. (5) is a new commodity index.

Processed vegetables(1)	Frozen vegetables(2)
Frozen beans(6)	

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Frozen corn Frozen peas Frozen french-fried potatoes Canned baked beans Canned beans Canned corn Canned peas Canned tomatoes Canned vegetable juice	Frozen corn Frozen peas Frozen potato products Frozen mixed vegetables and other frozen vegetables ⁽³⁾ Dried vegetables ⁽⁴⁾ Canned vegetables and vegetable preparations ⁽⁵⁾ Canned baked beans Canned green or wax beans Canned corn Canned peas Canned tomatoes (including paste) Canned tomato juice

Notes: The aggregate (1) does not exist in the 1982 PCS. It is, however, available as a special aggregate. (2), (4) and (5) are new groups with the contents of (1) distributed over (2) and (5). (3) is a new item index. (6) is discontinued.

Sugar and confections ⁽¹⁾	Sugar and sugar preparations ⁽²⁾
Sugar	Sugar and syrup ⁽³⁾
	Sugar
	Sugar preparations (including confectionery) ⁽⁴⁾
Confections purchased from stores ⁽⁶⁾	Chocolate bars ⁽⁵⁾

Notes: (2) is deemed linkable to (1) since its definition has remained intact. (3) and (4) are new aggregates. (5) comprised the only observed commodity in (6) and retains the same status in (4).

Coffee and tea ⁽¹⁾	Coffee and tea ⁽²⁾
Regular coffee	Coffee ⁽³⁾
Instant coffee	Roasted or ground coffee
	Instant coffee and other coffee
Tea	Tea

Notes: (2) is linkable to (1) by virtue of similar definitions. (3) is regarded as a new aggregate which is reconstructed historically.

Fats and oils ⁽¹⁾	Fats and oils ⁽²⁾
Margarine	Margarine
Shortening	Shortening
Salad/cooking oil	Cooking/salad oil
Salad dressing ⁽³⁾	

Notes: (2) is reconstructed because it is not strictly comparable with (1) which will be available as a special aggregate. (3) is shifted and grouped under Condiments, spices and vinegar in the 1982 PCS.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Prepared and partially-prepared main dishes ⁽¹⁾	
Meat dinners ⁽²⁾	
Pasta-based dishes ⁽³⁾	
Frozen meat or poultry pies/dinners ⁽⁴⁾	
<p>es: (1) does not exist in the 1982 PCS but will be available as a special aggregate. (2) appears as <u>Canned meat stews</u> under <u>Canned meat and meat preparations</u> (1982). (3) is under <u>Pasta products</u> (1982), a new aggregate. (4) is placed under <u>Pre-cooked frozen food preparations</u> (1982), a new index.</p>	
Other food purchased from stores ⁽¹⁾	
Pickles	Condiments, spices and vinegar ⁽³⁾
Catsup and sauces	Pickles (including olives)
	Ketchup
	Canned spaghetti sauce and other sauces and sauce mixes
Jam ⁽²⁾	Mayonnaise and salad dressings
	Spices
Seasonings	Other foods, food preparation materials and food preparations ⁽⁴⁾
	Soup ⁽⁵⁾
Soup	Canned soup
	Infant or junior foods ⁽⁶⁾
Baby food	Canned infant or junior foods
	Pre-cooked frozen food preparations ⁽⁷⁾
Frozen cake	Frozen dessert pies, cakes and other pastries
	Frozen meat or poultry pies ⁽¹⁰⁾
	Other food preparations ⁽⁸⁾
Honey	Honey
Peanut Butter	Peanut butter
Fruit drink crystals	Flavouring powders and crystals
	Food seasonings (except spices, but including table salt) ⁽¹¹⁾
	Jelly powders
Canned puddings and dessert powders	Potato chips and similar products
Snack food	

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Soft drinks purchased from stores	Non-alcoholic beverages ⁽⁹⁾ Carbonated beverages
<p>es: (1) does not exist in the 1982 PCS. (2) is classified with <u>Canned fruit and fruit preparations</u> (1982). (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), and (9) are new aggregates (1982) and are thus reconstructed. (10) is shifted from <u>Prepared and partially-prepared main dishes</u> (1978). (11) is a new priced commodity in the 1982 PCS.</p>	
<p>Food purchased from restaurants⁽²⁾</p> <p>Breakfasts⁽³⁾</p> <p>Lunches⁽⁴⁾</p> <p>Dinners⁽⁵⁾</p> <p>Snacks⁽⁶⁾</p> <p>Carry-out meals⁽⁷⁾</p>	<p>Food purchased from restaurants (including non-alcoholic beverages) ⁽¹⁾</p> <p>Food purchased from table-service restaurants⁽⁸⁾</p> <p>Breakfasts</p> <p>Lunches</p> <p>Dinners</p> <p>Food purchased from eat-in or drive- in fast-food restaurants⁽⁹⁾</p> <p>Lunches</p> <p>Food purchased from take-out or delivery fast-food restaurants⁽¹⁰⁾</p> <p>Dinners</p>

es: (1) is considered linkable to (2) by similarity in definition. (3), (4), (5), (6) and (7) are not available in the 1982 PCS but will be available as special indexes. (8), (9) and (10) with their associated components are new aggregate indexes.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Housing(1)	Housing(2)
Notes: (2) is considered similar to (1) and is therefore linkable. This major component index is comprised of three group indexes, two of which have undergone significant changes in definition.	
Shelter(1)	Shelter(2)
Rented accommodation(5)	Principal accommodation(3)
Rent	Rented accommodation(4)
Tenants' repairs and maintenance	Rent
Tenants' insurance premiums	Tenants' maintenance, repairs, alterations and additions
	Tenants' insurance premiums
Owned accommodation(7)	Owned accommodation(6)
Property taxes and special charges	Property taxes
Homeowners' insurance premiums	Homeowners' insurance premiums
Homeowners' repairs and maintenance	Homeowners' maintenance, repairs, and replacements
Mortgage interest cost	Mortgage interest cost
Replacement cost	Replacement cost
Household operation(8)	
Water, fuel and electricity(10)	Water, fuel and electricity for principal accommodation(9)
Water	Water
Fuel oil and other liquid fuel	Fuel oil and other liquid fuel
Piped and bottled gas	Piped gas
Electricity	Electricity
	Non-principal accommodation(11)
	Traveller accommodation(12)
	Hotels
	Motels

Notes: (2) is fundamentally different from (1) and is therefore reconstructed. The new components of (2) are (9) and (11). (9) was grouped under Household operation (1978). This shift implies that (8) is different by definition from Household operation (1982). (12) is taken from Recreation (1978). (3) and (11) are new aggregates and are therefore reconstructed. The contents under (6) are ordered to match the order shown under (7). (9) is linked to (5), (6) to (7) and (9) to (10).

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Household operation ⁽¹⁾ Water, fuel and electricity ⁽³⁾	Household operation ⁽²⁾
Notes: (2) is significantly different from (1) by the exclusion of (3). (2) is therefore constructed historically. (3) is grouped under <u>Shelter</u> (1982).	
Communications ⁽¹⁾ Basic charge for telephones Long-distance calls Postage	Communications ⁽²⁾ Telephone services ⁽³⁾ Basic charge for telephones Long-distance toll charges Postal services (except parcels)
Notes: (2) is considered linkable to (1). (3) did not exist in the 1978 PCS but was available as a special aggregate.	
Child care ⁽¹⁾ Babysitting in the home	Child care ⁽²⁾ Day-care centres and day nurseries ⁽³⁾ Baby-sitting and other child care in the home
Notes: (2) is considered linkable to (1). (3) is new but its impact on (2) is small enough to allow linking.	
Domestic services ⁽¹⁾ Domestic help ⁽³⁾	Domestic and other custodial services ⁽²⁾
Notes: (2) is linked to (1). (3) does not appear in the 1982 PCS but its effect is merged in (2).	
Pet care ⁽¹⁾ Pet food ⁽³⁾	Pet expenses ⁽²⁾ Canned dog and cat food ⁽⁴⁾ Other dog and cat food ⁽⁵⁾
Notes: (2) is linkable to (1). (3) is discontinued but will be available as a special aggregate. (4) and (5) are new item indexes previously grouped under (3).	

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Household cleaning supplies ⁽¹⁾	Detergent and soap (except personal care) ⁽²⁾ Laundry detergent Liquid detergent Automatic dishwasher detergent ⁽⁵⁾
Laundry detergent Liquid detergent	Cleaning and polishing preparations and products ⁽³⁾ Cleaning and scouring powders Polishes and waxes
Scouring powder and other cleaners Polishes and waxes	Household chemical specialties ⁽⁴⁾ Bleach Fabric softener
Laundry bleach Fabric softener	
Notes: (1) is not available in the 1982 PCS but will be produced as a special aggregate. (2) has been replaced by group indexes (2), (3) and (4) which are new and reconstructed. (5) is a new item index.	
Paper, foil and plastic supplies ⁽¹⁾	Paper, plastic and foil household supplies ⁽²⁾ Facial tissue and toilet paper ⁽⁴⁾
Facial tissue ⁽³⁾ Toilet paper ⁽⁵⁾ Stationery	Stationers' and office-type paper supplies (except school supplies) Paper towels Waxed paper and other paper supplies
Paper towels Other paper supplies	Foil supplies Plastic garbage bags
Foil wrap and other foil products Plastic garbage bags	Plastic wrap and other plastic supplies
Other plastic supplies	
Notes: (2) is linked to (1). (4) combines (3) and (5) both of which are discontinued.	
Cut flowers and garden supplies (excluding tools) ⁽¹⁾	Horticultural goods and services ⁽²⁾
Cut flowers and potted plants for the home Nursery stock	Potted plants, cut flowers, decorative plant material and wreaths Nursery stock
Other garden supplies	Fertilizers, soil and soil conditioners

Notes: (2) is linkable to (1) since the definition of (1) has remained relatively unchanged.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Other household supplies ⁽¹⁾	Other household supplies ⁽²⁾
Dry-cell batteries	Dry-cell batteries
Light bulbs and fluorescent tubes	Electric light bulbs and tubes
Notes: The group indexes are considered similar in definition hence (2) and (1) are linkable.	
Household furnishings, equipment and related services ⁽¹⁾	Household furnishings, equipment and related services ⁽²⁾
Furniture ⁽⁴⁾	Household furnishings ⁽³⁾
Chesterfields (including matching chairs)	Furniture ⁽⁵⁾
Convertible sofas	Upholstered furniture ⁽⁶⁾
Wooden bedroom furniture	Chesterfields (including matching chairs)
Wooden dining-room furniture	Convertible sofas
Wooden living-room furniture	Wooden furniture ⁽⁷⁾
	Bedroom furniture
	Dining-room furniture
	Living-room furniture
	Wall units and other indoor wooden furniture ⁽⁹⁾
Metal kitchen and dinette furniture ⁽⁸⁾	
Mattresses and box springs	Springs, mattresses, bases and frames
Notes: (2) is similar to (1) and therefore linkable. For the same reason (5) and (4) are linkable. (3), (6) and (7) are newly constructed aggregates in the 1982 PCS. (8) does not appear in the 1982 PCS. (9) is a new item index.	
Area rugs and mats ⁽¹⁾	Room-size and area rugs and mats ⁽²⁾
Notes: (2) is matched to (1) but its position is shifted to after <u>Household textiles</u> in the 1982 PCS.	

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
<p>Major household appliances⁽¹⁾</p> <p>Refrigerators</p> <p>Cooking stoves and ranges</p> <p>Automatic washers</p> <p>Electric clothes dryers</p> <p>Vacuum cleaners</p> <p>Dishwashers</p> <p>Sewing machines⁽¹²⁾</p>	<p>Household equipment⁽²⁾</p> <p>Household appliances⁽³⁾</p> <p>Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment⁽⁴⁾</p> <p>Refrigerators and refrigerator-freezer combinations</p> <p>Cooking equipment for food⁽⁵⁾</p> <p>Electric appliances for cooking and warming food⁽¹³⁾</p> <p>Electric cooking stoves and ranges</p> <p>Microwave, convection, and microwave-convection ovens⁽⁶⁾</p> <p>Electric kettles and other electric appliances for cooking and warming food⁽⁷⁾</p> <p>Other electric appliances for food preparation⁽⁸⁾</p> <p>Electric food processors, mixers and blenders⁽⁹⁾</p> <p>Laundry equipment⁽¹⁰⁾</p> <p>Electric washing machines</p> <p>Electric clothes dryers</p> <p>Other electric equipment and appliances⁽¹¹⁾</p> <p>Electric vacuum cleaners (including attachments) and rug-cleaning equipment</p> <p>Electric dishwashers</p>

Notes: (1) does not appear in the 1982 PCS but will be available as a special aggregate. (2) and (3) are new aggregates and are reconstructed historically. (4), (5), (8), (10) and (11) are new aggregates comprising (3). (7) and (9) are new sub-aggregates and were part of Small electric appliances (1978). (12) is discontinued. (13) is a newly constructed aggregate as well.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
<p>Small electric appliances⁽¹⁾ Small electric cooking and food-warming appliances⁽²⁾ Small electric appliances for food preparation⁽³⁾</p>	
<p>Notes: (1) does not appear in the 1982 PCS. (2) and (3) are located under <u>Cooking equipment for food</u> (1982).</p> <p>Non-electric kitchen equipment⁽¹⁾ Metal non-electric kitchen equipment⁽⁴⁾ Glass and ceramic non-electric kitchen equipment⁽⁵⁾ Tableware and decorative ware⁽⁶⁾ Stainless steel and other metal flatware and serving pieces Bone china, earthenware and porcelain dinnerware</p>	<p>Kitchen utensils⁽²⁾ Cooking utensils⁽³⁾ Tableware and flatware⁽⁷⁾ Stainless steel and other metal tableware and flatware China, porcelain and other ceramic tableware</p>
<p>Notes: (2) is deemed linkable to (1) despite some definitional shifts. (4) and (5) are discontinued. (3) is new. (7) is linkable to (6) by similar definition.</p> <p>Household textiles and related plastics⁽¹⁾ Sheets and pillowcases Blankets, bedspreads, pillows, etc. Ready-made draperies and curtains⁽⁴⁾ Towels, washcloths, dishcloths, etc. Yard goods for slip-covers, draperies and curtains⁽⁸⁾</p>	<p>Household textiles⁽²⁾ Bedding⁽³⁾ Sheets and pillow-cases Bedspreads and other bedding Window coverings⁽⁵⁾ Curtains⁽⁶⁾ Draperies⁽⁷⁾ Towels, washcloths, bath-mats and related articles</p>

Notes: (2) is similar by definition to (1) and therefore linkable to (1). (2) is located after Furniture in the 1982 PCS. (3) is a new aggregate reconstructed historically. (4) is broken down into (6) and (7) which, like (5), are new item indexes. (8) is discontinued.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
<p>Household and outdoor tools and equipment⁽¹⁾</p> <p>Power tools</p> <p>Other household tools</p> <p>Power lawn-mowers</p> <p>Other household tools and equipment⁽⁴⁾</p>	<p>Hand tools (except lawn and garden) ⁽²⁾</p> <p>Power-driven hand tools (except lawn and garden)</p> <p>Hammers and other hand tools (except lawn and garden)</p> <p>Lawn, garden and snow-removal tools and equipment⁽³⁾</p> <p>Power lawn-mowers</p>
<p>Other household furnishings and equipment⁽¹⁾</p> <p>Refuse containers, pails and tubs⁽²⁾</p>	
<p>Household services and repairs⁽¹⁾</p> <p>Repair and maintenance of furnishings and equipment</p>	<p>Services related to household furnishings and equipment⁽²⁾</p> <p>Maintenance and repair⁽³⁾</p> <p>Household equipment (except home-entertainment equipment)</p>

Notes: (1) does not appear as an aggregate in the 1982 PCS. Its breakdown appears as (2) and (3) which are new. (4) is discontinued.

Notes: (1) and its priced component (2) are not available in the 1982 PCS.

Notes: (2) is linkable to (1) by similarity of definition. (3) is a new aggregate.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
<p>hing⁽¹⁾</p> <p>tes: There is no significant difference in the definition, structure and ordering of (2) compared to (1). As a result (2) is linked to (1).</p>	<p>Clothing⁽²⁾</p>
<p>men's wear⁽¹⁾</p> <p>Women's coats and jackets⁽³⁾</p> <p> Fur coats, jackets, stoles and hats</p> <p> Winter coats</p> <p> Raincoats (including all-weather coats)</p>	<p>Women's wear⁽²⁾</p> <p> Coats and jackets⁽⁴⁾</p> <p> Fur coats and jackets</p> <p> Winter-weight coats and jackets (except leather, fur and skiwear)</p> <p> Raincoats</p> <p> Blazers and other light-weight coats and jackets⁽⁵⁾</p>
<p>tes: (2) and (4) are linkable to their counterparts (1) and (3). (5) is new.</p>	
<p>Women's suits and dresses⁽¹⁾</p> <p> Suits (including pant suits) ⁽³⁾</p> <p> Dresses</p>	<p>Suits and dresses⁽²⁾</p> <p> Dresses</p>
<p>tes: (2) is linked to (1) despite the change in definition. (3) is discontinued.</p>	
<p>Women's sportswear⁽¹⁾</p> <p> Slacks</p> <p> Skirts</p> <p> Blouses, shirts and T-shirts</p> <p> Sweaters</p>	<p>Sportswear⁽²⁾</p> <p> Pants and shorts (except jeans)</p> <p> Skirts</p> <p> Blouses and shirts</p> <p> Sweaters</p>
<p>Women's "active sportswear"⁽³⁾</p> <p> Swimwear</p>	<p>"Active sportswear"⁽⁴⁾</p> <p> Beachwear</p>
<p>tes: (2) coincides by definition to (1) and (4) coincides with (3). The two group indexes are therefore linkable to their 1978 counterparts.</p>	
<p>Women's hosiery, lingerie, foundation garments and intimate apparel⁽¹⁾</p> <p> Hosiery</p> <p> Slips⁽³⁾</p> <p> Panties⁽⁵⁾</p> <p> Foundation garments</p> <p> Sleepwear</p> <p> Loungewear, robes and dressing gowns</p>	<p>Foundation garments, lingerie, hosiery and sleepwear⁽²⁾</p> <p> Hosiery</p> <p> Lingerie⁽⁴⁾</p> <p> Foundation garments</p> <p> Sleepwear</p> <p> Loungewear</p>
<p>tes: (2) is linkable to (1) as a result of similar definitions. (4) is a new index combining (3) and (5) which are discontinued.</p>	

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
<p>Women's clothing accessories(1) Gloves and mitts Handbags, wallets, etc.</p>	<p>Other apparel and accessories(2) Gloves and mitts Belts, handbags and wallets</p>
<p>Notes: (2) is deemed linkable to (1) by similarity in definition.</p>	
<p>Women's jewellery(1) Watches Other jewellery</p>	<p>Jewellery(2) Watches Precious jewellery</p>
<p>Notes: (1) and (2) are alike in definition and therefore linkable.</p>	
<p>Women's footwear(1) Shoes and sandals Winter footwear(3)</p>	<p>Footwear(2) Shoes and fashion boots</p>
<p>Notes: (2) is linked to (1). (3) does not appear in the 1982 PCS.</p>	
<p>Girls' wear(1) Winter coats(4) Ski suits and jackets(5) Sweaters Socks, leotards and other hosiery(6) Shoes and sandals Slacks(7) Suits and dresses(8)</p>	<p>Girls' wear(2) Outerwear(3) Blouses, T-shirts and sweaters Underwear, sleepwear, loungewear and hosiery(9) Footwear</p>
<p>Notes: (2) is linkable to (1) since they are similarly defined. (3) combines (4) and (5) each of which are discontinued. (6), (7) and (8) are also discontinued. (9) is a new aggregate.</p>	
<p>Men's wear(1) Men's coats and jackets(3) Leather coats and jackets(5) Winter coats Raincoats (including all-weather coats) Light-weight jackets</p>	<p>Men's wear(2) Coats and jackets(4) Winter-weight coats and jackets (except leather, fur and skiwear) Raincoats Golf jackets and other light-weight coats and jackets</p>
<p>Notes: There is no significant shift in definition between (2) and (1) hence they are linkable. Similarly (4) is linkable to (3). (5) is discontinued.</p>	

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Men's suits and sport jackets ⁽¹⁾ Suits Sport jackets and blazers	Suits and sport jackets ⁽²⁾ Suits Sport jackets and blazers
Men's pants ⁽³⁾ Dress and casual pants Jeans (including work pants)	Pants ⁽⁴⁾ Slacks and other pants (including shorts) Jeans
Notes: (2) and (4) are linkable to (1) and (3) respectively. The components of (4) are re-ordered to match the order found in (3).	
Men's furnishings ⁽¹⁾ Dress shirts Sport, work and T-shirts Sweaters Socks Underwear Pyjamas, bathrobes and dressing gowns ⁽⁴⁾	Furnishings ⁽²⁾ Dress shirts Sport shirts Knitted sport shirts ⁽³⁾ Sweaters Socks Underwear
Notes: (2) is equal by definition to (1) and thus linkable. (3) is a new item. (4) is discontinued.	
Men's "active sportswear" ⁽¹⁾ Ski suits and jackets Swimwear	"Active sportswear" ⁽²⁾ Skiwear Bathing suits and other "active sportswear"
Notes: (2) matches (1) by definition and thus linkable.	
Men's clothing accessories ⁽¹⁾ Gloves and mitts ⁽³⁾ Belts and wallets	Other apparel and accessories ⁽²⁾ Belts and wallets
Men's jewellery ⁽⁴⁾ Watches	Jewellery ⁽⁵⁾ Watches
Men's footwear ⁽⁶⁾ Shoes and sandals Athletic footwear	Footwear ⁽⁷⁾ Shoes and dress boots Athletic shoes
Notes: (2) is linkable to (1), (5) to (4) and (7) to (6) because of similarity in definitions. (3) is discontinued.	

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Boys' wear ⁽¹⁾ Light-weight jackets ⁽³⁾ Ski suits and jackets ⁽⁵⁾ Pants ⁽⁶⁾ Jeans ⁽⁸⁾ Shirts and T-shirts Shoes and sandals ⁽⁹⁾ Athletic footwear ⁽¹¹⁾	Boys' wear ⁽²⁾ Outerwear ⁽⁴⁾ Pants (including shorts) ⁽⁷⁾ Shirts, T-shirts and sweaters Footwear ⁽¹⁰⁾
Notes: (2) is linkable to (1) by definitional similarity. (4) is a new aggregate comprising (3) and (5). Similarly (7) is new and made up of (6) and (8). (10) is also new combining (9) and (11).	
Infants' wear ⁽¹⁾ Nightwear	Infants' wear ⁽²⁾ Sleepwear
Notes: Since (2) is like (1) in definition it becomes linkable.	
Clothing materials and related services ⁽¹⁾ Piece-goods and notions ⁽³⁾ Dress fabric ⁽⁵⁾ Broadcloth, cotton and cotton blends ⁽⁶⁾ Crepe, fur pile, corduroy, velveteen, etc. Yarn for knitting Notions Clothing services ⁽⁸⁾ Laundry sent out ⁽¹³⁾ Cleaning sent out Coin-operated cleaning Shoeshines and repairs	Clothing material, notions and services ⁽²⁾ Clothing material ⁽⁴⁾ Sewing thread and other clothing material ⁽¹⁴⁾ Dress material Yarn (except craft) Notions ⁽⁷⁾ Clothing services ⁽⁹⁾ Maintenance and repair of clothing ⁽¹⁰⁾ Maintenance and repair of apparel ⁽¹¹⁾ Dry-cleaning Self-service laundry and dry-cleaning Maintenance and repair of footwear ⁽¹²⁾

Notes: (2) is linkable to (1) because they are similar by definition. Similarly (9) is linkable to (8). (4) is a new aggregate that does not include (7). (10), (11) and (12) are new aggregates. (7) and (14) are new indexes. (3), (5), (6) and (13) are continued.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Transportation(1)	Transportation(2)
Notes: The definition of the two major component indexes remains unchanged and therefore (1) is linkable to (2). The index is sub-divided into two other sub-groupings viz: <u>Private transportation</u> and <u>Public transportation</u> . In comparing the ordering under these two major sub-groups users should note some significant changes in <u>Private transportation</u> .	
Private transportation(1)	Private transportation(2)
Automobile and truck purchase(3) Automobile purchase	Purchase of automotive vehicles(4) Automobiles
Rented or leased vehicles	Rental and leasing of automotive vehicles(5)
Automobile and truck operation(6) Gasoline	Operation of automotive vehicles(7) Gasoline (including diesel fuel) (8)
Tires Automobile batteries	Tires Batteries
Oil and oil changes	Maintenance and repair jobs not covered by insurance(9) Oil changes Tune-ups(10)
Other maintenance/repairs(15)	Shock absorber replacement and other mechanical and electrical maintenance and repair(16)
Body maintenance/repairs (including painting)	Body maintenance and repair
Repair parts and supplies purchased separately	Automobile fenders and other automotive maintenance and repair supplies and parts purchased separately
Vehicle insurance premiums	Private and public insurance premiums
Vehicle registration fees and drivers' licences(11)	Registration fees(12) Drivers' licences(13)
Parking	Parking(14) Parking (other than associated with dwelling)
Driving lessons and other fees	Driving lessons

Notes: The established order under (1) has been unavoidably disturbed. (2) is like (1) in definition and therefore linkable. For the same reason (4) is linkable to (3) and (7) to (6). (8) now includes diesel fuel. (5) is moved closer to (4) for conceptual reasons - vehicles may be owned or rented. (9) is a new 1982 aggregate. The breakout of (11) into (12) and (13) was dictated by analytical usefulness. (14) is a new aggregate. (15) is broken out into (10) and (16) which are both new.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Other vehicle purchase ⁽¹⁾ Motorcycles ⁽²⁾ Other vehicle operation ⁽³⁾ Gasoline for other vehicles ⁽⁴⁾	
Note: (1) and its component (2) as well as (3) and its component (4) are grouped under purchase and operation of recreational vehicles and outboard motors (1982) under the major component index - <u>Recreation, reading and education.</u>	
Public transportation ⁽¹⁾ Local and commuter transportation services ⁽³⁾ Local and commuter transit Taxi Inter-city transportation services ⁽⁵⁾ Rail Bus Air Ferries, etc.	Public transportation ⁽²⁾ Local and commuter transportation ⁽⁴⁾ Street car, city bus and subway Local taxi Inter-city transportation ⁽⁶⁾ Rail Highway bus Air Ferry and other inter-city transportation

Notes: (2) and (1) are similar by definition and thus linkable. (4) is linkable to (3) and (6) to (5) for the same reason.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Health and personal care ⁽¹⁾	Health and personal care ⁽²⁾
Health care ⁽³⁾	Health care ⁽⁴⁾
Eyeglasses and contact lenses ⁽⁶⁾	Eye care ⁽⁵⁾
	Prescription lenses ⁽⁷⁾
	Contact lenses ⁽⁸⁾
	Eyeglass frames and mountings ⁽⁹⁾
Dental care ⁽¹¹⁾	Dental care ⁽¹⁰⁾
Dental work (excluding dentures)	Dental procedures (other than orthodontic; periodontic and dentures)
Dentures and denture repairs	Prescription and fitting of dentures
Prescribed medicines ⁽¹³⁾	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products ⁽¹²⁾
Non-prescribed medicines ⁽¹⁴⁾	
Medical supplies and appliances	Medical supplies
Notes: (2) conforms with (1) by definition and is therefore linkable. (4) is linkable to (3) and (10) to (11) for the same reason. (5) and (12) are new (1982) groups and are constructed historically. The contents of (6) are broken out into (7), (8) and (9) for analytical purposes. (12) combines (13) and (14) which do not appear in the 1982 PCS but will be available as special aggregates.	
Personal care ⁽¹⁾	Personal care ⁽²⁾
Personal care services ⁽³⁾	Services ⁽⁴⁾
Men's hairstyling and barber-shop services ⁽⁶⁾	Hair washing, cutting and styling ⁽⁵⁾
Women's hairdressing services ⁽⁷⁾	
Notes: (2) is linkable to (1) by similarity in definition. (4) is linked to (3) for the same reason. (5) is an aggregation of (6) and (7). (4) occurs as the last group index under <u>Personal care</u> (1982).	
Personal care supplies and equipment ⁽¹⁾	Personal care supplies and equipment ⁽²⁾
Creams and lotions	Toilet preparations and cosmetics ⁽³⁾
Make-up preparations	Creams and lotions
Fragrance preparations	Lip preparations
Shampoos	Perfumes, toilet water and colognes
	Shampoo

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Hair sprays(4) Home permanents and colourants(5) Personal deodorants Shaving preparations Oral-hygiene products Tooth-brushes (excluding electric) (7) Toilet soap Razors (excluding electric) and razor blades Disposable diapers Sanitary supplies Personal care appliances(8) Electric hair-styling equipment	 Personal deodorants Shaving cream and soap Oral hygiene products(6) Tooth-paste Toilet and other personal soap (except shaving soap) Razors (except electric) and razor blades Disposable diapers Other supplies and equipment Electric hair-styling equipment

tes: There is a minor change in definition between (2) and (1) as (2) has absorbed (8) one of its components. The difference is considered minute thus making (2) linkable to). The order of both (1) and (2) are disturbed to establish correspondence between eir components. (4), (5) and (7) are discontinued. (3) is a new aggregate.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
<p>Recreation, reading and education⁽¹⁾</p> <p>Recreation⁽³⁾</p> <p>Home-entertainment equipment⁽⁶⁾</p> <p>Audio equipment</p> <p>Television sets</p> <p>Phonograph records and tapes (including cassettes)</p> <p>Parts and repairs for home-entertainment equipment</p> <p>Admission to entertainment⁽¹¹⁾</p> <p>Admission to movies</p> <p>Admission to plays, concerts, etc.</p> <p>Admission to spectator sports and other events</p> <p>Rental of cablevision⁽¹³⁾</p>	<p>Recreation, reading and education⁽²⁾</p> <p>Recreation⁽⁴⁾</p> <p>Home-entertainment equipment and services⁽⁵⁾</p> <p>Radio combinations⁽⁷⁾</p> <p>Electronic-equipment components</p> <p>Television sets</p> <p>Colour television sets</p> <p>Records and audio magnetic tapes</p> <p>Video-tape and disc recorders/players and accessories⁽⁸⁾</p> <p>Maintenance and repair of home-entertainment equipment</p> <p>Cultural and recreation services⁽⁹⁾</p> <p>Spectator-entertainment performances⁽¹⁰⁾</p> <p>Movies</p> <p>Staged performances</p> <p>Sports events⁽¹²⁾</p> <p>Football</p> <p>Hockey</p> <p>Baseball</p> <p>Cablevision</p>
<p>Notes: (2) is deemed linkable to (1) despite some minor shifts in definition. The change affects (4) which does not agree strictly with (3) in definition. In (3) the component titled <u>Travel/holiday lodgings in hotels and motels</u> is placed under <u>Shelter</u> (1982). The impact of the shift is not considered significant hence (4) is linkable to (3). (6) and (11) are discontinued. (5), (9) and (10) are new sub-aggregates that are reconstructed historically. (7) and (8) are new commodity indexes. The breakdown under (12) is considered analytically useful. (13) was under (6) in the 1978 PCS. The presentation under (4) is ordered to coincide as far as possible to the order published under (3). The order under (3) is sometimes upset as well to ensure easy comparability.</p>	
<p>Home-recreation equipment⁽¹⁾</p> <p>Toys and play equipment</p> <p>Games, cards and puzzles</p>	<p>Recreation equipment and services⁽²⁾</p> <p>Toys</p> <p>Toy vehicles and construction, mechanical and electric toys</p> <p>Games and other recreation equipment</p> <p>Board games and other recreation equipment</p>

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Photographic equipment	Photographic goods and services Cameras 35-mm cameras (13) Disc cameras and other cameras(14)
Film and processing	Film processing (including film)
Outdoor-recreation equipment(3)	Sporting and athletic equipment (including specialized sports footwear) (4)
Ski equipment	Cross-country skiing equipment(15) Downhill skiing equipment(16)
Golf equipment	Golf equipment
Hockey equipment (including hockey skates)	Ice hockey equipment (except skates) Ice skates
Racquet-sports equipment	Tennis racquets and other sporting and athletic equipment
Equipment for boating and other water sports (including fishing)	Fishing equipment
Equipment for camping and picnicking	Camping and picnic equipment (except barbecues) Sleeping bags
Boats (including canoes) (7)	Purchase and operation of recreation vehicles and outboard motors(5) Purchase(6)
Outboard motors(8)	
Bicycle purchase and operation(9)	
All other outdoor-recreation equipment(10)	
Recreational shelter(11)	
Travel trailers(12)	Operation of recreation vehicles Fuel

Notes: (1), (3) and (11) are discontinued. (2), (4) and (5) are newly defined aggregates in the 1982 PCS. (6) is comprised of (7), (8), (9), (10) and (12) among other commodities. (2) is re-arranged to conform with the 1978 PCS. Much of the commodity indexes under (1) and (3) have been further sub-divided for analytical purposes. (13) and (4) as well as (15) and (16) are new item indexes obtained as breakdowns from subgroups in the 1978 PCS.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
Fees and dues for recreational activities ⁽²⁾	Use of recreation, sports and health facilities and related services ⁽¹⁾ Membership fees and dues for clubs, leagues and recreation associations ⁽³⁾ Golfing Bowling Fees for single usage ⁽⁴⁾ Golfing
<p>Notes: (1) and its breakdown shown as (3) and (4) are new and provide analytically useful details previously included in (2). The aggregate (1) is deemed linkable to (2) as their definitions remain unchanged.</p>	
Travel/holiday lodging in hotels and motels ⁽¹⁾ Travel/holiday lodging in hotels ⁽²⁾ Travel/holiday lodging in motels ⁽³⁾	
<p>Notes: (1) and its breakdown as (2) and (3) were removed from the <u>Recreation</u> index (1982) and used instead as part of the structure of the <u>Shelter</u> index (1982) under the major component <u>Housing</u> 1982.</p>	
Package holiday trips ⁽¹⁾	Travel tours ⁽²⁾
<p>Notes: (2) and (1) are considered equal by definition and are therefore made linkable.</p>	
Reading and education ⁽¹⁾	
Reading ⁽²⁾ Newspapers Magazines	Reading materials and other printed matter ⁽³⁾ Newspapers Magazines and periodicals Books and pamphlets (except textbooks) ⁽⁴⁾
Education ⁽⁵⁾ Post-secondary tuition fees Special lessons	Education ⁽⁶⁾ Tuition fees ⁽⁷⁾ Post-secondary education courses Piano lessons and other lessons and courses

Notes: (1) will not be available in the 1982 PCS. Instead it will continue to be available as a special aggregate. (3) is linkable to (2) by similarity in definition. Likewise (6) is linkable to (5). (7) is a new aggregate and is reconstructed historically. (4) is a new commodity index.

Primary Classification System	1982 Primary Classification System
tobacco and alcohol(1)	Tobacco products and alcoholic beverages(2)
tobacco products and smokers' supplies(3)	Tobacco products and smokers' supplies(4)
Cigarettes and cigarette tobacco	Cigarettes
Other tobacco products	Cigars and similar products
alcoholic beverages(5)	Alcoholic beverages(6)
	Alcoholic beverages purchased from stores(7)
Beer purchased from stores	Beer
Liquor purchased from stores	Liquor
Wine purchased from stores	Wine and cider
	Alcoholic drinks served in licensed premises(8)
Beer purchased in licensed premises	Beer
Liquor purchased in licensed premises	Liquor

Notes: (2) is regarded as equivalent to (1) by definition and therefore linkable. (4) is linkable to (3) and (6) to (5) for the same reason. (7) and (8) are new aggregates that are considered analytically useful and are reconstructed historically.

F. 8.
30/9/87

